

EDA-Supported RLF Community of Practice

Presentation by Antonia Stinnett and Chuck Depew National Development Council (NDC)

This presentation was prepared by the National Development Council using Federal funds under award ED22HDQ3070190 from the Economic Development Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce. The statements, findings, conclusions, and recommendations are those of the author(s) and do not necessarily reflect the views of the Economic Development Administration or the U.S. Department of Commerce.







NDC's experience

- Overview of NDC, CILF, COVID emergency loans, and Flex Fund
- CILF's Borrower Profile for Flex
- CILF's Streamlined Process for Flex
- Leveraging Technology for Flex
- Flex Marketing Strategies

RLF Community of Practice

- Partners involved in the CoP
- Objective and Target Audience
- Primary Activities
- Upcoming Events
- Possible Curriculum Topics

Capacity

Technical Assistance Training & Certification





Technical Assistance- NDC field directors help define, design and execute development and business finance initiatives.

Training- NDC instructors teach skills and knowledge needed to successfully facilitate housing and economic development projects.

Financing & Development

Affordable Housing



Small Business Lending



Housing & Economic Development



Affordable Housing- NDC serves as a development partner as well as providing syndicated investments in low income and historic tax credits

Small Business Lending- NDC creates jobs through lending that focuses on LMI as well as W/MBE businesses

Housing & Economic Development- NDC finances and builds community and public facilities on behalf of our client communities through public-private partnerships and new markets tax credits



Community Impact Loan Fund

- The Community Impact Loan Fund (CILF) was designed to meet the needs of women and minority-owned small businesses.
- CILF's flexibility provides neighborhood businesses with the capital they need to grow.
- Qualified business owners eligible for character loans receive personalized pre- and post-loan guidance.





COVID Emergency Loans

We adapted our RLF to do COVID emergency loans.

- Reduced the interest rate
- Providing a year of full payment deferral
- The max loan amount was \$50k
- Loan use was for working capital
- Simplified approval
 - -4-person internal committee approving via email
- Primarily based approval by looking at 2019 cash flow







Discussion

- How many of you took advantage of the flexibility from the CARES act funding?
 - Are you prepared to return to the previous regulatory structure?
- How many changed their admin plans or adapted their product?
 - What was your experience?
 - Does anyone have an example of an innovative partnership that was established, or a process that they creatively streamlined?





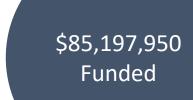
Washington State Small Business Flex Fund

- The Flex Fund was a public- private partnership aimed at helping small businesses and nonprofits recover from the pandemic.
- Fund connected local community lenders with a network of business advisory services
- Loans were originated by 8 CDFIs.
- NDC was the fund manager and CILF originated our loans.





Flex Fund Results



985 Funded Requests \$703,820,763 Matched Request Amount



62.44% Requested Amount Matched









CILF's Flex Fund Borrower Profile

- NDC leveraged \$4.6M in EDA funding and made over \$18M loans.
- Average loan \$75,000
- 90% of Borrowers have STATED credit above 660
- 70% of Borrowers have stated revenue of \$500,000 or less
- 84% of Borrowers have 10 employees or less
- 84% of Borrowers ownership identify as diverse
 - 42% identify as a racial minority
 - 51% identify as women with or without a racial minority provided



Leveraging Technology





Streamlined Process

It is possible to make process adjustments that can increase volume without sacrificing quality.

Underwriting

- Focus on 2019 cash flow
- Standardized outreach using contractors



Closing

- Standardized documents
- Combined documents







Marketing Strategy Overview

Owned Media

 Website & partner toolkit in 8+ languages

Earned Media

- Press releases & media pitching
- Contributed articles



Paid Media

- Digital targeting (static & video ads)
- Direct mailers
- Community publication print ads

Community-Based Organization Strategy

Working with trusted message carriers in specific communities





Marketing Cost Breakdown

Paid Media Tactics (over two years)

- Digital Display Ads: \$38,700
- Google Search ads: \$11,000
- Print Ads: \$43,000
- Video ads: \$180,000
 - \$15,000 to \$20,000 per video
- Mailers: \$9,000 per mailer
 - This varies greatly depending on the number of zip codes

Community-Based Organizations and Partnerships

- 12 organizations across 2 years: \$160,000
 - \$5,000 to \$20,000 per organization







Community-Based Organizations and Partnerships

- Trusted message carriers know the best ways to reach and communicate with their communities.
- Helps us reach target audiences, ensures messaging resonates with specific audiences, and allows opportunities to co-create specific messages and materials together.
- Partnered with 12 organizations across 2 years.
- Equipped with our partner toolkit in 8+ languages.



Partner Toolkits

질문이 있으신가요? 저희가 도와드리

SMALL BUSINESS FLEX FUND는 누구를 위한 기금인가요?

COVID-19에 대응하여 개발된 Small Business Flex Fund는 워싱턴 주의 소기업 및 비영리 단체에 재정 지원을 제공하기 위해 설계되었습니다. 신청 자격을 획득하려면 소기업 및 비영리 단체는 50명 이하의 정규직 직원을 고용하고, 연간 매출이 300만 달러 미만이어야 하며, COVID-19로 인해 직접적인 경제적 어려움을 겪어야 합니다.

이것과 PPP 및 기타 COVID-19 복구 프로그램의 차이점은 무엇인가요?

Small Business Flex Fund는 탕감이 가능한 대출이 아닙니다. 이 프로그램은 연방 급여 보호 프로그램(Paycheck Protection Program: PPP) 또는 다른 SBA 프로그램과 관련이 없습니다. 대출자는 대여금 전액을 5년 또는 6년 기한에 걸쳐 이자와 함께 상환해야 합니다.

소기업을 운영하고 있고 COVID-19 구제 기금을 받은 경우에도 신청할 수 있나요?

예. 해당 기금은 COVID-19로 인해 전례 없이 발생한 공중 보건 및 경제 위기 이후 워싱턴 주의 소기업 및 비영리 단체들이 재건할 수 있도록 설계되었지만, 소기업을 대상으로 받은 모든 COVID-19 구제 기금은 별개이므로 Small Business Flex Fund를 통한 대출 자격에는 영향을 미치지 않습니다.

대출금은 어디에 사용할 수 있나요?

Small Business Flex Fund 대출은 급여, 임대료 및 공공요금, 건물 개선, 마케팅, 소비재 그리고 기타 사업비 등 모든 범위의 사업적인 필요 분야에 사용할 수 있습니다. 지역사회 대출 기관에게 신청 시 제안된 대출 사용처에 관해 상세히 설명해야 합니다.







ትናንሽ ንግዶች ሲበለፅጉ ማህበረሰቦቻችን

ትናንሽ ንግዶች እና ለትርፍ ያልተቋቋሙ የ Washington ማህበረሰቦች የልብ ምት ናቸው

የሕፃናት እንክብካቤ ማዕከላት ፣ የጤና እንክብካቤ አገልግሎት ሰጭዎች ፣ ምግብ ቤቶች ፣ የአከባቢ እርሻዎች ፣ ወይም ማህበረሰብን መሠረት ያደረጉ ለትርፍ ያልተቋቋሙ ድርጅቶች አነስተኛና አካባቢያዊ ድርጅቶች ለክልል ኢኮኖሚያችን ጤና አስተዋፅዖ የሚያደርጉ ሥራዎች ሲፈጠሩ አስፈላጊ ሸቀጦችንና አገልግሎቶችን ይሰጣሉ ፡፡

የ Washington ቀላል ፣ ዝቅተኛ ወለድ እና ተለዋዋጭ ብድር አነስተኛ ንግዶች እና ለትርፍ የልተቋቋሙ ድርጅቶች

በ Washington ግዛት ውስጥ ብዙ አነስተኛ ንግዶች እና ለትርፍ ያልተቋቋሙ ድርጅቶች ለመልማት እና ለማደግ የሚያስፈልጋቸውን የገንዘብ ግብአቶችን ለማገኘት ከፍተኛ እንቅፋቶች ያጋጥሟቸዋል ፣ እናም የ COVID-19 ወረርሽኝ ነገሮችን የበለጠ አስቸጋሪ ብቻ አደረገቸው። የአሀበተለይ ዝቅተኛ ገቢ ባላቸው አካባበዎች ለማገኙ ድርጅቶች እና በሴቶች እና ነጭ ባልሆኑ ሰዎች ለማጠሩት

አነስተኛ ንግድ ተለዋዋጭ የገንዘብ ድጋፍ ለ Washington በሙሉ የላቀ የኢኮኖሚ ማገገምን የሚያረጋግጡ ለአነስተኛ ፣ አካባቢያዊ ንግዶች እና ለትርፍ ያልተቋቋሙ ድርጅቶች የእድገት የገንዘብ ተደራሽነትን ለመስጠት ነው።

በእውነቱ አነስተኛ የንግድ ሥራ ተስማሚ ብድር

ትንሹ ቢዝነስ ተጣጣፊ ፈንድ የ Washington አነስተኛ ንግድ እና ለትርፍ ያልተቋቋሙ ልዩ ዕድሎችን ለመቋቋም ወይም ለማደግ የሚፈልጉትን ገንዘብ ለማግኘት ሲሞክር የተፈጠረ ነው ፡፡ ቀላል የትግበራ ሂደት ፣ ዝቅተኛ የወለድ መጠኖች ፣ ረዘም ያለ የመመለሻ የጊዜ ገደቦች ፣ አበዳሪዎች ለማፅደቅ ዝንባሌ ያላቸው እና ለንግድ ስኬትዎ የተሰጡ ባለሙያዎችን ያጋጥሙዎታል።

ይህ ፕሮግራም ከ PPP እና ከሌሎች የ COVID-19 መልሶ ማገገሚያ ፕሮግራሞች በምን ይለያል?

የ Washington አነስተኛ ንግዶች እና ለትርፍ ያልተቋቋሙ ድርጅቶች እንዲያድጉ በመርዳት ለአስርተ ዓመታት ልምድ ያካበቱ ለትርፍ ያልተቋቋሙ ፣ ማህበረሰብን መሠረት ያደረጉ አበዳሪዎች በመሆናቸው አነስተኛ ንግድ ተለዋዋጭ የገንዘብ ድጋፍ ከሌሎቹ የ COVID-19 መልሶ ማገገሚያ ፕሮግራሞች የተለየ ነው። በእያንዳዱ የብድር ሂደት ውስጥ፣ እነዚህ የማህበረሰብ አበዳሪዎች ማመልከቻውን ለማገዝ እዛው ይገኛሉ እናም በማህበረሰብዎ ውስጥ ካሉ የንግድ ድጋፍ አገልግሎቶች ጋር ግንኙነቶች

የአነስተኛ ንግድ ተለዋዋጭ የገንዘብ ድጋፍ ይቅር የማይባል ብድር አይደለም። ይህ ፕሮግራም ከፌዴራል ክፍያ ምርመራ ፕሮግራም (Paycheck Protection Program- PPP) ወይም ከሌላ ከማንኛውም የ SBA ፕሮግራም ጋር አልተጎዳኘም። ተበዳሪው ከ 5 እስከ 6 ዓመት ባለው ጊዜ ውስጥ የብድሩን ሙሉ መጠን ከወለድ ጋር መመለስ ይኖርበታል።

አነስተኛ ንግድ ተጣጣፊ ገንዘብ ለማን ነዉ?

ለ COVID-19 ምላሽ የተሰጠው የአነስተኛ ንግድ ተጣጣፊ ፈንድ በ Washington ክልሎች አነስተኛ ንግዶች እና ለትርፍ ያልተቋቋሙ ድርጅቶች የገንዘብ ድጋፍ እንዲያደርግ ታስቦ ነው ፡፡ ለማመልከት ብቁ ለመሆን አነስተኛ ንግዶች እና ለትርፍ ያልተቋቋሙ ድርጅቶች 50 ወይም ያነሱ የሙሉ ጊዜ ተመጣጣኝ (FTE) ሰራተኞችን መቅጠር አለባቸው ፣ በዓመት ከ 3 ሚሊዮን ዶላር በታች ዓመታዊ ገቢዎች እና በ COVID-19 ምክንያት ቀጥተኛ የኢኮኖሚ መቋረጥ አለባቸው ፡

አካባቢያዊ ፣ የማህበረሰብ አበዳሪዎች ለእርስዎ ስኬት ቆራጥ ናቸው

የአነስተኛ ፣ የቢዝነስ ተጣጣፊ ፈንድ አውታረመረብ የአከባቢ ፣ ማህበረሰብ ተኮር አበዳሪዎች ትናንሽ ንግዶች እና ለትርፍ ያልተቋቋሙ እንዲበለፅጉ ይረዳቸዋል ፡፡ በእያንዳዱ የብድር ሂደት ውስጥ፣ እነዚህ የማህበረሰብ አበዳሪዎች ማመልከቻውን ለማገዝ እዛው ይገኛሉ እናም በማህበረሰብዎ ውስጥ ካሉ የንግድ ድጋፍ አገልግሎቶች ጋር ግንኙነቶች ማድረግ ይችላሉ።





ማመልከት ቀላል ነው

ከ 50 ያነሱ ሠራተኞች ከ \$3 ሚሊዮን በታች የሆኑ ዓመታዊ ገቢዎች

በ COVID-19 ምክንያት ቀጥተኛ የኢኮኖሚ ችግር አጋጥሞታል

ዝቅተኛ የወለድ መጠኖች

እስከ \$150,000 ይበደሩ። 3% - 4% የወለድ መጠኖች

> ለመጀመሪያው ዓመት ክፍያዎች ብቻ ክፍያ እና ወለድ የለዉም

የ 60 ወር የብድር ውሎች

የብድር አጠቃቀም ተለዋዋጭ ነው።

ደመወዝ

መገልገያዎች እና ኪራይ ግብይት እና ማስታወቂያ በህንፃ ማሻሻያዎች ወይም ጥገናዎች ሌሎች የንግድ ወጪዎች



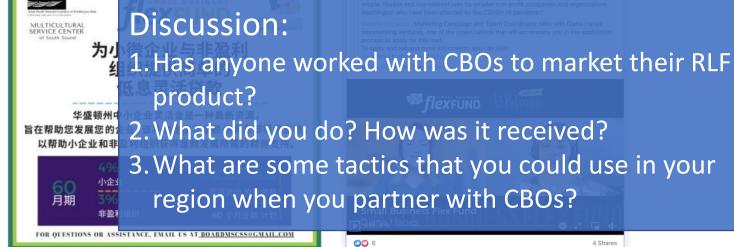
CBO Efforts











La Patrona 1680



Testimonial Videos

- We learned in our insight interviews that businesses would be more likely to apply for the program if they heard about it from other business owners.
- 8 videos featuring diverse small business owners across the state, including 2 bilingual Spanish videos.
- Videos ran in a paid media effort across streaming platforms and online on an array of websites.

Videos



Odin Brewery - Asian-owned - Tacoma



Bertha's Daycare (bilingual video) - Latinx-owned, woman-owned - Yakima



Rusty Bar Ranch - Veteran-owned, woman-owned - Roy



Golden Sherpa - Latinx-



Discussion:



Causey's Learning Center - Non-profit, Black-owned, woman-owned - Seattle



- 1. How are you engaging with business owners to get the word out about your RLF?
- 2. How could you help ensure that business owners are seeing themselves reflected in your programs?



Steer Inn - LatinX-owned - Spokane



Paid Media Tactics Over Two Years

- Clickable digital ads targeted non-white small business owners in Washington.
- Google Search ads.
- Video ads ran on streaming platforms and online.
- Facebook retargeting ads.
- Print ads placed in community-newspapers.
- Mailers were sent to rural and agricultural audiences.



Print Ads









Mailers

Phase 2

Mailers **22,457**

Counties 22

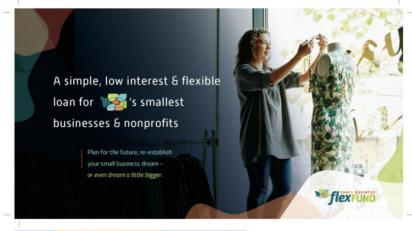
Phase 1







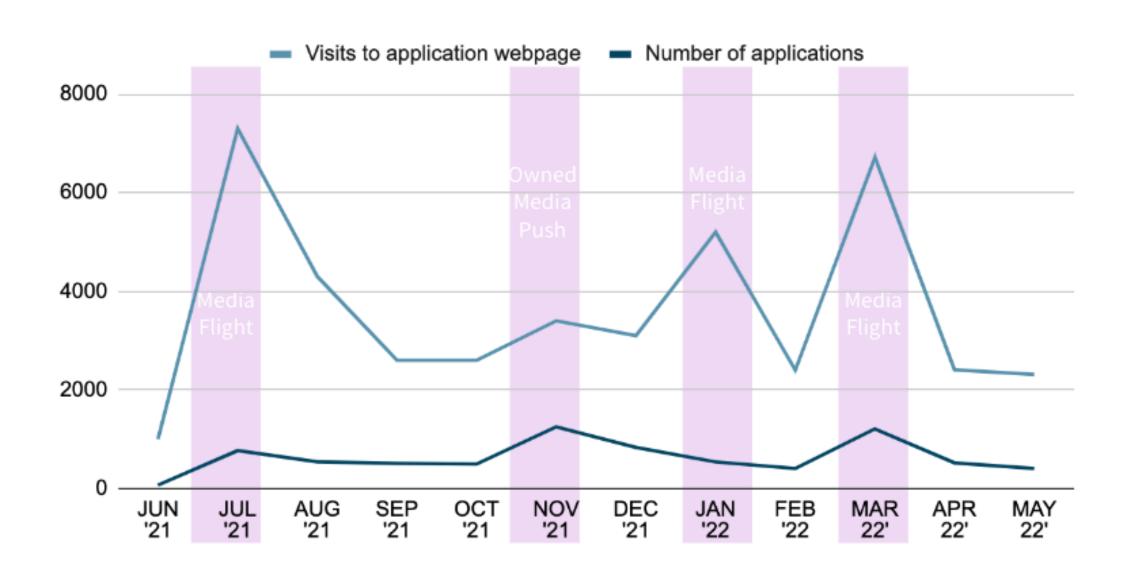
Phase 3







Web Traffic to Applications



Our Team - NDC and our Partners



The National Development Council

NDC is an EDA RLF lender in Washington and California. We have a history of providing technical assistance to government agencies and other CDFIs and RLFs.

Community Reinvestment Fund, USA.

CRF is a national leader in providing online systems and support to community lenders. CRF has worked with hundreds of lending organizations to assess, improve, and optimize lending operations.



Drexel's Nowak Metro Finance Lab

Nowak is a national source of economic development program and finance "best practices" work around the United States.

Catalyze

Catalyze is a national firm providing consulting and advisory support on models and products for the innovative finance community. Catalyze led an EDA-supported effort exploring alternative capital sources.





CoP Objectives and Audience



CoP Objectives

Increase the capacity of RLFs to meet the needs of their local economic develop strategies.

- 1. Increase organizational capacity.
- 2. Increase the volume of loans and loan capital.
- 3. Establish a peer-to-peer group of RLFs to collaborate on needs, strategies, capacities, and program impact.
- 4. Increase understanding of broader economic development strategies through training and curriculum.

Target Audience

500 +/- EDA RLFs operating currently



CoP Activities



RLF Peer-to-Peer Advisory Committee

The team will develop a group of Peer RLFs to work with their RLF colleagues.

Currently accepting nominations for the committee.

Organizational Self- Assessments

The team will create a selfassessment for organizations to identify curriculum per their needs.

Self-assessment will be public in April.



CoP Activities



National RLF Network Development

The team will establish a virtual community for RLFs to have interorganization conversations, access to topics of interest, and expand their involvement with the broader CDFI industry.

Landing page will be public in April. Full site will be public in June.

Training and Resources

A curated training program will include topics that cross all organizations.

First cohort will meet in the summer.



Timeline for Upcoming **Events**

1st qtr 2023

Begin establishing RLF network organization structure. Launch peer-to-peer nominations



2nd qtr 2023

Launch RLF organization selfassessments.

for our Advisory Committee.

Create initial program workshops and curriculum.

3rd qtr 2023 Launch first cohort training module - end of CoP and virtual RLF network.





Discussion of Curriculum

Ways to use Defederalize d Money

General RLF Training Innovative ways to use Technology

Effective Marketing Strategies Prioritizing
DEI in
Lending

Underwritin g and Origination

What topics are we missing?







Thank you! Questions?



