National Preparedness System

• National Response Framework

• National Mitigation Framework
  • Mitigation Core Capabilities:
    - Coordination
    - Public Information
    - Long-Term Vulnerability Reduction
    - Threats and Hazards Identification
    - Planning
    - Community Resilience
    - Risk and Disaster Resilience Assessment

• National Disaster Recovery Framework
  • Recovery Core Capabilities:
    - Coordination
    - Public Information
    - Housing
    - Health and Social Services
    - Planning
    - Economic
    - Infrastructure
    - Natural and Cultural Resources

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National Disaster Recovery Framework

- Elevates focus on recovery
- Sets national policy and doctrine
- Recommended recovery roles:
  - Federal, State, Local, Business, Non-Profit, Public
- Defines Leadership
  - Federal Disaster Recovery Coordinator, State Disaster Recovery Coordinator, Local Disaster Recovery Manager
- Coordination Structure
  - Six Recovery Support Functions
- Planning
  - Pre and Post Disaster Planning
- Resilience and Mitigation
Recovery Leadership:

- Federal Disaster Recovery Coordinator
- State Disaster Recovery Coordinator
- Local Disaster Recovery Management
Coordination

- Recovery Support Functions (RSF) and Interagency Coordination
  - Community Planning & Capacity Building RSF (FEMA)
  - Economic RSF (Economic Development Administration)
  - Health & Social Services RSF (Health and Human Services)
  - Housing RSF (Department of Housing and Urban Development)
  - Natural & Cultural Resources RSF (Department of Interior)
  - Infrastructure RSF (US Army Corps of Engineers)

- Mitigation and Sustainability Advisors
- Primary and Support Agencies
- Recovery Support Strategy
Expanding Disaster Management

- Emergency Managers cannot possibly handle all disaster management
- Long-term resilience requires urban planners, health professionals, economic and international developers, social services professionals, etc to take responsibility for mitigating risks, reshaping disaster recovery
Planning

- Pre-Disaster Planning
- Post-Disaster Planning
Post Disaster Recovery Planning

• **Regional or Community-Level Long-Term Recovery Plans** – Rapid adaptation. Development of community goals, objectives, policies, priorities and major reconstruction projects. Key is leadership and community participation.

• **Site, Facility or System Specific Plans** - such as downtown redevelopment plan, school district recovery plan, or urban redesign plan

• **Updates to Pre-Existing Comprehensive, Land Use, Economic Development and Hazard Mitigation Plans**

• **Policies and Requirements that Drive Investments** – Executive Order 13690 Federal Flood Risk Management Standard
Community Planning and Capacity Building RSF

- Support states, tribes, territories and local governments
- Enable local level post-disaster planning for recovery
- Build local capacity to manage recovery
- Organize technical assistance, funding, education, data, guidance
- Integrate resilience, sustainability and risk considerations into recovery plans
- Encourage community engagement in the recovery process
Thank you!

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